



प्रो० राजेन्द्र सिंह (रज्जू भैया) विश्वविद्यालय, प्रयागराज
Prof. Rajendra Singh (Rajju Bhaiya) University, Prayagraj
(Formerly Allahabad State University, Allahabad)
A Public University established under Uttar Pradesh State University Act 1973

**LLB Syllabus as per Grading and Credit System
according to National Education Policy – 2020
incorporated by BCI 2024 Notification**

LL.B.

THREE YEARS

(Session 2024-2025 Onwards)

**As per Syllabus Development Guidelines of BCI
Rules-2008**

[For three years of Law Education (UG) Programme]

**PROF. RAJENDRA SINGH (RAJJU BHAIYA) UNIVERSITY, MIRZAPUR
ROAD, NAINI, PRAYAGRAJ-211010**

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Prof. Rajendra Singh (Rajju Bhaiya) University, Prayagraj

**Semester wise titles of Courses/Papers for LLB as per NEP-2020
Session 2024-2025 onwards**

Semester	Course	Course Code	Course Title	T/P	Credits (20/Sem)	Evaluation (MM-100)	
						CIE	ETE
LLB-I Sem.	I	G050101T	LAW OF CONTRACT-I (General Principles): Section 1-75 of the Indian Contract Act, 1872	T	4	25	75
	II	G050102T	FAMILY LAW-I (Hindu Law)	T	4	25	75
	III	G050103T	LAW OF CRIMES (BNS)	T	3	25	75
	IV	G050104T	CONSTITUTIONAL LAW- I	T	3	25	75
	V	G050105T	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW	T	3	25	75
	VI	G050106T	LAW OF TORT, CONSUMER PROTECTION LAWS AND MOTOR VEHICLES ACT	T	3	25	75
LLB-II Sem.	I	G050201T	LAW OF CONTRACT-II (Section 124-238 of Indian Contract Act, 1872) and Sale of Goods Act,1930	T	4	25	75
	II	G050202T	FAMILY LAW-II (Muslim Law)	T	4	25	75
	III	G050203T	HUMAN RIGHTS LAW	T	3	25	75
	IV	G050204T	CONSTITUTIONAL LAW II	T	3	25	75
	V	G050205T	INTERNATIONAL LAW and INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS	T	3	25	75
	VI	G050206T	LEGAL WRITING INCLUDING GENERAL ENGLISH	T	3	25	75
LLB-III Sem.	I	G050301T	JURISPRUDENCE AND LEGAL THEORY	T	4	25	75
	II	G050302T	TRANSFER OF PROPERTY ACT, 1882 and EASEMENT ACT, 1882	T	4	25	75
	III	G050303T	SPECIFIC CONTRACTS- INDIAN PARTNERSHIP ACT, 1932 and SPECIFIC RELIEF ACT, 1963	T	3	25	75
	IV	G050304T	COMPANIES ACT, 2013 and NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENTS ACT, 1881	T	3	25	75
	V	G050305T	LABOUR AND INDUSTRIAL LAWS	T	3	25	75
	VI	G050306T	TRUST AND EQUITY	T	3	25	75

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Semester wise titles of Courses/Papers for LLB as per NEP-2020 Session 2024-2025 onwards

Semester	Course	Course Code	Course Title	T/P	Credits	Evaluation (MM-100)	
LLB-IV Sem.	I	G050401T	ADMINISTRATIVE LAW	T	4	25	75
	II	G050402T	INTERPRETATION OF STATUTES	T	4	25	75
	III	G050403T	RIGHT TO INFORMATION ACT, 2005	T	3	25	75
	IV	G050404T	PENENOLOGY AND VICTIMOLOGY	T	3	25	75
	V	G050405T	WOMEN AND CRIMINAL LAW	T	3	25	75
	VI	G050406T	LAW OF TAXATION	T	3	25	75
LLB-V Sem.	I	G050501T	CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE-I	T	4	25	75
	II	G050502T	BHARTIYA SAKSHYA ADHINIYAM (BSA)- 1	T	4	25	75
	III	G050503T	BHARTIYA NAGARIK SURAKSHA SANHITA (BNSS)-1	T	3	25	75
	IV	G050504T	LAND LAWS	T	3	25	75
	V	G050505T	INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAWS	T	3	25	75
	VI	G050506T	PROFESSIONAL ETHICS	T	3	25	75
LLB-VI Sem.	I	G050601T	CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE-II AND INDIAN LIMITATION ACT, 1963	T	3	25	75
	II	G050602T	BHARTIYA SAKSHYA ADHINIYAM (BSA)- 2	T	3	25	75
	III	G050603T	BHARTIYA NAGARIK SURAKSHA SANHITA (BNSS)-2	T	3	25	75
	IV	G050604T	CYBER LAWS	T	3	25	75
	V	G050605T	DRAFTING, PLEADING AND CONVEYANCING	T	3	25	75
	VI	G050606T	ALTERNATE DISPUTES SYSTEM IN INDIA	T	3	25	75
	VII	G050607P	MOOT COURT, PRE-TRIAL PREPARATION AND PARTICIPATION IN TRIAL PROCEDURES (PRACTICAL, TRAINING, CASE DIARY, PRESENTATION)	P	2	25	75

Note: Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE) will be three time as Test-I, Test-II and Test-III as per schedule decided by University and Best of Two test marks will be included in final marks. Each test will be of 12.50 marks.

There is: CIE: Continuous Internal Evaluation, ETE: End Term Examination (University Examination)

Programme: LL. B.	Year-I	Semester-I
SUBJECT: LAW OF CONTRACT-I		
Course Code: G050101T	Course Title:	(General Principles): Section 1-75 of the Indian Contract Act, 1872
Credits: 04	Core Course	
Course Outcomes: after completion of the course, student will be able to:		
Co1: Define, distinguish and apply the basic concepts and terminology of the law of contract		
Co2: Define and distinguish among the various processes involved in contract formations.		
Co3: Identify the relevant legal issues that arises on a given set of facts in the area of contract law.		
Co4: Identify the relevant legal issues that arises on a given set of facts in the area of contract law.		
Co5: Formulate oral and written arguments in responses to a given set of facts.		
Co6: Evaluate different perspectives and engage in scholarly discourse related to contractual obligations.		
Unit	Course Contents	
I	General Principles of Contract: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Introduction to Contract Law in India ➤ Essentials of a Valid Contract ➤ Offer and Acceptance ➤ Consideration ➤ Capacity to Contract 	
II	Performance and Discharge of Contract: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Performance of Contracts ➤ Time and Place of Performance ➤ Discharge by Performance, Agreement, or Breach ➤ Discharge by Operation of Law ➤ Remedies for Breach of Contract 	
III	Void, Voidable, and Unenforceable Contracts: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Void Agreements ➤ Voidable Contracts 	
IV	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Contingent Contracts ➤ Quasi-Contracts ➤ Wagering and Unlawful Agreements 	
V	Recent Developments and Case Laws: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Doctrine of Frustration ➤ E-Contracts and Digital Contracts 	

	<ul style="list-style-type: none">➤ Government Contracts➤ Important Case Laws➤ Amendments and Contemporary Issues in Contract Law
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Reading Materials:

➤ Anson's Law of Contract
➤ Cheshire, Fifoot, and Furmston's Law of Contract
➤ Mulla's Indian Contract Act
➤ Law of Contract and Specific Relief by Dr. Avtar Singh



Programme: LL. B	Year-I	Semester-I
SUBJECT: FAMILY LAW – I		
Course Code: G050102T	Course Title: HINDU LAW	
Credits: 04	CORE	

Course Outcomes: after completion of the course, student will be able to:

Co1: Analyse internal and external factors Sources of Hindu Law.

Co2: Appraise theories of Marriage and Divorce Under Various Personal Laws.

Co3: Present their research and analysis in an objective and impartial manner and open to different perspectives, evaluating evidence critically, and avoiding personal biases or prejudices that could influence the interpretation of historical events.

Co4: Examine the political, economic, social, and legal issues of Guardianship and adoption.

Co5: Analyze the implications and potential biases associated with different theoretical perspectives.

Co6: Critically evaluate different legal theories, including their strengths, weaknesses, and underlying assumptions, and develop their own informed perspectives.

Co7: Recognize the role and importance of Recent trends in family Law.

C 08: Identify the recent trends, emerging in the field of personal laws.

Co9: Comprehend the role and importance of a joint family in Indian Family system.

Unit	Course Content
I	<p>Introduction:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Outlines of Hindu laws with reference to sources and School, b. Conditions for a valid marriage under the Hindu Law: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Ceremonies ➤ Prohibited Degree of Relationship ➤ Sapinda
II	<p>Kinds of Marriage in the Hindu Law:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Valid ➤ Void ➤ Voidable ➤ Irregular
III	<p>Matrimonial Remedies with Special Reference to Dissolution of Marriage under the Hindu Marriage Act, 1955</p>
IV	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Maintenance under the Hindu Adoption and Maintenance Act, 1956 and the Hindu Marriage Act, 1955 ➤ Law of Adoption under The Hindu Adoption and Maintenance Act, 1956 ➤ Law of Guardianship under The Hindu Minority and Guardianship Act, 1956

V	<ul style="list-style-type: none">➤ Succession of a Male and Female under Hindu Succession Act, 1956➤ Outlines of Hindu Joint Family and Position of Karta
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Reference Books:

- Hindu Law and Usage by Mayne
- Principles of Hindu Law in 3 vols. By Srinivasan
- Law of Mariage & Divorce by Saharay, H.K.
- Modern Hindu Law by Kesari, U.P.D.
- Hindu Law by Agarwal, R.K.
- Hindu Law by D.F. Mulla



Programme: LL. B	Year-I	Semester-I
SUBJECT: LAW OF CRIMES		
Course Code: G050103T	Course Title: (BNS)	
Credits: 03	Core Course	

Co1: To make learner understand the jurisprudential basis of crime, criminal justice system and administration in India.

Co2: To impart students with the knowledge of different perspectives and theories on crime and punishment.

Co3: To enable students to acquire an understanding on correctional system and alternatives to imprisonment within the realm of criminal justice administration.

Co4: To make learners understand the role played by different functionaries in the criminal justice administration to meet the challenges of the modern India. The need for reforms and new challenges in the wake of growing importance and realisation of victim rights and necessity to involve all the stakeholders for ensuring justice to all.

Co5: Students would be able to understand the operation and role of different functionaries of the criminal justice system in the administration of criminal justice to make it more fair, humane and responsive. They would be able to appreciate the alternatives to imprisonment and alternate dispute resolution methods within the realm of criminal justice administration.

Co6: Students are expected to explain any given crime problem with the help of different theoretical perspectives and schools of criminology. They would be able to critically analyse the penological choices. Prepare comprehensive understanding of the political systems and governance structures of the various republics and city-states that existed in ancient India during this time period.

Unit	Course Contents
I	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Evolution and Structure ➤ Rational of the Changes in Criminal Law ➤ Crime: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Nature & Definition of Crime • Stages of Crime ➤ Element of Crime: Mens Rea and Actus Reus ➤ Definitions ➤ Joint & Constructive Liability (Based on "Common Intention" and "Common Object")
II	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ General Exceptions ➤ Abetment ➤ Criminal Conspiracy ➤ Attempt to Commit Offenses

III	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Offenses Against the State ➤ Offenses Relating to Terrorism
IV	<p>Offences Against Body:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Culpable Homicide and Murder ➤ Hurt and Grievous Hurt ➤ Wrongful Restraint and Wrongful Confinement ➤ Kidnapping and Abduction
V	<p>Offences Against Property:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Theft and Extortion ➤ Robbery and Dacoity ➤ Cheating ➤ Criminal Trespass ➤ Forgery <p>Defamation</p>
<p>➤ Recommended Books:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Indian Penal Code – S. N. Mishra ➤ Textbook on Indian Penal Code – K. D. Gaur ➤ Indian Penal Code – Ratanlal and Dhirajlal 	

Programme: LL. B.	Year-I	Semester-I
SUBJECT: CONSTITUTION LAW-I		
Course Code: G050104T	Course Title:	CONSTITUTIONAL LAW OF INDIA-I
Credits: 03	Core Course	
<p>Course Outcomes: after completion of the course, student will be able to:</p> <p>Co1: Understand the Historical Foundation of Indian constitution.</p> <p>Co2: Prepare comprehensive understanding of the connections between political power, social hierarchy, gender roles and economic activities in Indian Constitution.</p> <p>Co3: Understand the social Justice towards the scheduled tribes and other back word classes.</p> <p>Co4: Apply their knowledge of Indian Constitution to understand and contextualize contemporary issues and developments in India and they will recognize the continuities and discontinuities between ancient and modern Indian society, identifying the legacy of institutions in the present.</p> <p>Co5: Analyze the Personal liberty of the person and citizen, Secularism, and fundamental duties with the concept of welfare state and DPSP.</p> <p>Co7: Critically assess scholarly interpretations of social control over speech and Expression and develop their research and writing skills through assignments and projects.</p> <p>Co8: Produce employability by creating educational programs, workshops, or online courses to teach interested individuals about the subject. This could be done through a personal website, collaborating with educational institutions, or leveraging online platforms.</p>		
Unit	Course Contents	
I	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Nature and Constitution of India, its Salient Feature and Preamble ➤ Citizenship 	
II	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Union and State Executive ➤ Parliament and State Legislature- General, Officers of Parliament, Disqualification of Members, Powers Privileges and Immunities of Parliament, State Legislatures and its Members, Legislative Procedure 	
III	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Union and State Judiciary, Appointment of Judges, Jurisdiction, Independence of Judiciary ➤ Centre- State Relations 	
IV	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Trade, Commerce Clause ➤ Services under Union and States 	
V	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Elections ➤ Official Language 	
Recommended Books:		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Constitutional Law of India by M.P. Jain 		

➤ Constitutional Law of India by V.N. Shukla
➤ Constitutional Law of India by H. M. Seervai
➤ Constitutional Law of India by D.D. Basu
➤ Constitutional Law of India by J.N. Pandey



Programme: LL. B	Year-I	Semester-I
SUBJECT: ENVIRONMENTAL LAW		
Course Code: G050105T	Course Title: ENVIRONMENTAL LAW	
Credits: 03	Core Course	

Course Outcomes: after completion of the course, student will be able to:

Co1: Understand and critically evaluate the role of multilateral environmental agreements (MEAs) and national environmental laws in protecting environment and promoting sustainable development;

Co2: Analyze the central role played by environmental laws and policies in national planning and environmental governance;

Co3: Assess the effectiveness of the legal mechanisms and fundamental principles that help environmental decision making and delivery of environmental justice.

Co4: Understand the contribution of international environmental laws and the national measures for protecting environment and achieving sustainable development;

Co5: Evaluate the environmental laws and policies in India, environmental constitutionalism, shaping of environmental laws and policies to meet the contemporary needs and their implementation;

Co6: Analyze the functioning of institutional structures for environmental governance, liability regimes and environmental justice delivery.

Co7: Create Entrepreneurship and develop skills to conduct research in environment science and publishing scholarly works and this could include writing books, research papers, or contributing to academic journals.

Unit	Course Contents
I	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Environment – Meaning, Environmental Ethics-Indian tradition. ➤ Need for Environmental Protection ➤ Pollution – Meaning, Causes of Pollution, kinds of Pollution.
II	<p>FUNDAMENTAL PRINCIPLES OF ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Development v. Environment-Sustainable Development ➤ Precautionary Principle; ➤ Polluter Pays Principle; ➤ Public Trust Doctrine

III	<p>INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL LAW and CONSTITUTIONAL PERSPECTIVE:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ From Stockholm to Johannesburg Declaration (Rio) -Trans-boundary Pollution Hazards & Regulation; ➤ Earth Summit, Kyoto Protocol ➤ Environmental Protection in India under Law of Torts, BNS, BNSS and Constitution of India. ➤ Judicial Approach towards Enviro-Legal Problems
IV	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Prevention and Control of Water & Air Pollution: Water Act, 1974 and Air Act, 1981; ➤ Pollution Control Board and its Powers and Functions- Offences and Penalties; Remedies in case of Water and Air Pollution, ➤ Noise Pollution (Regulation & Control) Rules, 2000 ➤ Wildlife Protection Act, 1972
V	<p>ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION ACT, NATIONAL GREEN TRIBUNAL, PROTECTION AND CONSERVATION OF FORESTS, BIOLDIVERSITY AND WILDLIFE:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Environment Protection Act, 1986 ➤ Environment Impact Assessment: ➤ The National Green Tribunal Act, 2010; Powers and functions of the National Green Tribunal; ➤ Biodiversity Act 2002.

Recommended Books:

- Environmental Law: S. K. Nanda
- Paryawaran Vidhi: Anirudh Prasad
- Environmental Law in India: P. Leela krishnan
- Environmental Law: S. C. Shastri



Programme: LL.B.	Year-I	Semester-I
SUBJECT: LAW OF TORT		
Course Code: G050106T	Course Title:	Law of Tort, Motor Vehicles Act and Consumer Protection Act
Credits: 03	Core Course	
<p>Course Outcomes: after completion of the course, student will be able:</p> <p>C01. To familiarize students with specific torts and the principles of liability underlining them.</p> <p>C02. To explore in detail and critically analyze the specific torts so that they can apply their knowledge and critical legal thinking to explore and develop their own perspectives and interpretations and support them with logical arguments.</p> <p>C03. To discuss the developments in English and Indian Law with respect to specific torts and the expanding horizons of liability of the State.</p> <p>C04. Giving an overview of Disaster Management Act, 2005 to make the student aware of the Disaster Management law, policy and practices in India.</p> <p>C05. To have knowledge and understanding of specific torts and be able to apply the Law of Torts in the Indian and International context.</p> <p>C06. To know the problems and issues concerning specific torts and be able to do critical appraisal of their logical progression</p> <p>C07. To apply their knowledge to solve factual situations under tort law and support them with cogent arguments</p> <p>C08. To know about the Disaster Management Law and its application in India and the way forward.</p>		
Unit	Course Contents	
I	<p>Introduction to the Law of Torts:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Definition of Tort ➤ Principles and Constituents of Tort: <i>Injuria sine damnum, Damnum sine injuria</i> ➤ Defenses in Tort- <i>Volenti non-fit Injuria</i>, Necessity, Plaintiff's Default, Act of God, Inevitable Accidents, Private Defense ➤ Remedies in Tort-<i>Ubi jus ibi remedium</i>, Remoteness of Damages 	
II	<p>Specific Torts-I:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Negligence ➤ Nuisance ➤ Assault & Battery, Trespass & Conversion . ➤ False Imprisonment and Malicious Prosecution 	
III	<p>Specific Torts-II:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Vicarious Liability; ➤ Joint Tort-Feasors 	



	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Doctrine of Sovereign Immunity ➤ Strict Liability and Absolute Liability ➤ Defamation
IV	<p>The Consumer Protection Act, 2019:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Definitions of Consumer, Goods and Services ➤ Rights and Duties of Consumer ➤ Authorities for Consumer Protection ➤ Remedies
V	<p>Motor Vehicles Act, 2019:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Key Changes from the Motor Vehicles Act, 1988 ➤ Road Safety Measures- Provisions for Offenses like Drunk Driving, Speeding, and Rash Driving. ➤ Vehicle Regulations and Licensing like National Register for Driving Licenses and Vehicle Registrations
Recommended Books:	
➤ Ramaswamy Iyer's the Law of Torts.	
➤ Ratanlal and Dheeraj Lal on the law of Tort.	
➤ R.K. Bangia: Law of Torts.	
➤ R.W.M. Dais: Tort of Law	
➤ Salmond on the Law of Torts.	

Dr